**Particles**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Particle** | **Hiragana** | **Usage** |
| wa | は |  |
| ga | が |  |
| wo | を |  |
| ni | に |  |
| e | へ |  |
| made | まで |  |
| kara | から |  |
| de | で |  |

For example:

**Joining Phrases, Nouns and Adjectives**

**(a) Two objects (nouns)** …と……to…

**(b) Two or more adjectives**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | All but the last in the list | Last in the list |
| -i adjective | -i 🡪 -kute  e.g. | add desu  e.g. |
| -na adjective | add de  e.g. | add desu  e.g. |

**(c) Two or more verbs** Use the –te form (whether it is past, present or future)

Note: similar to the –ta form (the plain version of the past tense)